**Adderbury**

**Arrears**

William, reeve of Adderbury, renders account for £18 11s. 6.75d. of arrears of John, reeve at the previous year's account.

**Rents of assize**

The same renders account for £6 8s. 9.5d. for rents of assize at the feast of St Thomas the Apostle (21 December); £6 8s. 9.5d. at Easter (22 April); £6 8s. 9.5d. at St John the Baptist (24 June); £6 8s. 10d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total of all rents for the year, £25 15s. 2.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 smith forging iron for 4 ploughs for the year 4s.; 1 hayward who is beadle for the year 4s.; 1 cowherd for the year 3s. 6d.; 1 shepherd for the year 4s.; 4 ploughmen who provided all necessaries for 4 ploughs, apart from iron, with 8 oxen for the year, £1 1s., or 5s. 3d. each; 37 virgaters working every other day each week between the Nativity of St John the Baptist and Michaelmas £1 7s. 9d., or 9d. a virgater; 5 cottars working for the same time 2s. 6d., or 6d. each, and know that these workers are bound to weed' all the corn, mow all the meadows, toss and carry the hay, and make haycocks therefrom, clean all the lord's buildings within the curia and outside, ditch around the fields, collect dung within the curia and outside and around the sheepcote, reap and bind all the corn, together with 1 boon-work of 166 men, and carry and stack the corn, and collect stubble. Total of quittances, £3 11s. 9d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the meadow which John de Briddeshorn' held for his life, drawn into demesne because of John's death, 10s. Total of defaults of rent, 10s. Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £4 1s. 9d.

Total of rents remaining, £21 13s. 5.5d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same renders account for 6s. 2d. from pannage of pigs; 6s. from the pasturage of Mihelham sold; 3s. from the pasturage of Swetenye sold; 3s. from the pasturage of Wlput sold; 2s. from Haliwllesterto sold; 6d. from Stoplek sold; 3s. from Buriholi sold; nothing from the pasturage of oxen on the pastures of Bodicote, Goldewllebroc, Asschewllelak' and other parcels of pasture because it was needed for the lord's livestock; 2s. 1d. from 20 hens from churchscot; 1s. from 6 capons from the rent of Richard Molendinarius sold; 4d. from 2 capons from the recognizance of Richard Strod' sold; 1s. 6d. from tolls on inns sold; 15s. 6d. from 2 cows sold before calving; 7s. from 7 calves owed before weaning; £2 9s. from 29 wethers, 20 ewes sold from the old of the flock (recroyn) before shearing, at 1s. a sheep; £3 2s. 8d. from 21 pigs sold, at 3s. each for 20, and 2s. 8d. for 1; 2s. from the hide sold of 1 ox in murrain, the carcass of which was worth nothing; 7d. from the hide sold of 1 yearling in murrain; 8d. from the carcass of the same yearling sold; 16s. 6.5d. from the skins sold of 17 wethers, 12 ewes and 24 hoggs in murrain before shearing; 1s. 7d. from the skins sold of 19 sheep' in murrain after shearing; 1s. 5d. from the skins sold of 17 lambs in murrain before weaning; 7.5d. from the skins sold of 5 lambs in murrain after weaning; 3s. from 18 winter rowen cheeses sold after Michaelmas; £2 6s. 8d. from 116 cheeses sold, which made 4 weys, at l1s. 8d. a wey; 4s. 1d. from 16 cheeses sold, weighing 0.5 wey; 10s. from 20 gallons of butter sold, at 6d. a gallon; £2 16s. 8d. from hay sold; £1 from refusals to stack; 15s. from the labour services of 3 virgaters sold this year; 8s. 9d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £17 10s. 4d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same renders account for 3d. from Richard Toly so that he may be outside the tithing; 3d. from Richard Triturat' so that he may remain within the lord's liberty; 4d. from W. Grotteworth' for the same; 4d. from John de Ippewll' for the same. Total, 1s. 2d.

**Wheat, rye, dredge, peas and oats sold**

The same renders account for £3 5s. from 19 qrs of wheat sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; £14 19s. 7d. from 111 qrs of rye sold, at 3s. a qr for 62.5 qrs, 2s. 4d. a qr for 42 qrs, and 2s. 2d. a qr for 6.5 qrs; £11 14s. 7d. from 85 qrs of dredge sold, at 3s. a qr for 60.5 qrs, and 2s. 2d. a qr for 24.5 qrs; 8s. 10d. from 6 qrs 5 bus. of peas sold, at 1s. 4d. a qr; £5 6s. from 53 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. a qr; 1s. 10.5d. from 5 bus. of rye sold at the audit. Total, £35 15s. 10.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same renders account for £1 from six tithings for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; £1 from the same for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; £1 from William, reeve, for marrying his daughter Joan outside. Total £3.

**Perquisites**

The same renders account for 4s. 9d. from the perquisites of the court held on Monday after the feast of St Edmund King and Martyr (27 November); 5s. 3d. from the small amerceinents of the hundred-court of Martinmas held on Sunday the morrow of the Conception (10 December); 11 s. from the small amercements of the hundred-court of Hockday held on the eve of the Apostles Peter and Paul (28 June); 11s. 9d. from the amercements of the court held on Saturday before the Exaltation of the Cross (8 September). Total, £1 12s. 9d.

Total of both, £4 12s. 9d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £79 13s. 7d.

**Expenses of ploughs**

In customary payment to 4 ploughmen who provided all necessaries for the lord's ploughs apart from iron and steel 2s. Moreover, they have 1 acre of corn, not manured, at their choice. In iron and steel bought for 4 ploughs for the year 2s. 4.5d. In 2 new ploughshares bought for ploughs 1s. 8.5d. In payment to 4 ploughmen; which they are accustomed to have for Saturday ploughings £1 4s., because they have the ploughs for 2 Saturdays and the lord for the third Saturday. In payment to the shepherd for the same 3s. In 1 ox bought for the plough 10s. 6d. In 2 oxen bought for the same £1 7s. Total, £3 10s. 7d.

**Carts**

In 1 new cart bought fitted with iron tyres 11s. In 18 clouts with nails bought for the same 1s. 1.5d. In 1 saddle with 1 pair of saddle-pads and 2 collars bought new 1s. 8d. In other saddle-pads and 2 collars mended 4d. In putting 1 felloe on the broken cart with large nails bought for the same and in lengthening the strakes 6d. In staffs bought for the cart 2d. In fitting 1 cart with axles at various times and in frets bought for the same 8.5d. In white leather bought for the cart 1s. In 2 harnesses bought 4d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 5s., because he does not take an acre of corn like the other manorial servants. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year which bring dung to the fields 2s., for the first time this year. Total, £1 3s. 10d.

**Necessary expenses**

In stipend of 1 sawyer of boards for gates, 2s. 8d. by piece-work. In 1 piece of iron bought for making gudgeons and hoops for the said gates 4d. In stipend of the smith working the same 4d. In 100 large nails bought for the said gates 1s. In hiring 2 carpenters to make and repair the said gates for 8 days 4s. In a key bought for the gate of the barton 3.5d. In washing and shearing 322 sheep 1s. 4d., at 1d. per 20 sheep. In stipend of 1 carpenter making the gate to the hay barton 6d. In 2 masons building 2 pieces of wall on both sides of the gate of the barton for 12 days 5s., at 2.5d. each a day. In fattening 22 pigs in the park of Woodstock 3s. 8d., at 2d. a pig. Total, 19s. 1.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In 1,000 slates bought for pointing buildings 1s. 3d. In 60 laths bought for mending the barn 3.5d. In 90 shaped tiles (vanelis) bought for the gutter of the barn 4s. In 4.5 qrs of lime bought for the same 2s. 6d. In pointing and mending by piece-work all the defects on the barn and hall with the said slates, laths and lime 4s. In hiring 1 roofer to roof the other buildings with straw for 8 days 1s. 4d. In stipend of 2 women assisting him for the same time 1s. In 1 roofer roofing the sheepcote anew for 10 days 2s. 6d., at 3d. a day. In stipend of 2 women assisting him for the same time 1s. 8d. Total, 18s. 6.5d.

**Cost of sheep (ovium)**

In 8.5 stone of grease and 11 gallons of fat bought for sheep 13s. 1d., at 1s. a stone and 5d. a gallon. In 3 lb of verdigris bought for the same 1s. 8d., at 7d. a lb, less 1d. in all. In 2 lb of vinegar bought for the same 1s. 6.5d. In 4 stalls bought for sheep 6d. In 31 hurdles bought for the fold 3s. 2.5d. In 72 gallons of milk bought for the lambs 6s., at 1d. a gallon. Total, £1 6s.

**Dairy**

In 3 bus. of salt bought for the dairy 1s. In 1 cheese-basket bought 7d. In canvas bought 6.5d. In earthenware pans bought 3.5d. In buckets mended and a press bought 4.5d. Total, 2s. 9.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing 38 qrs 3 bus. of wheat and 149 qrs 1 bus. of rye, old and new grain, by piece-work £1 11s. 3d., at 2d. a qr. In winnowing the same quarters of corn by piece-work 3s. 1.5d., at 1d. per 5 struck quarters. In threshing 116 qrs 3 bus. of dredge and 81 qrs 7 bus. of oats by piece-work 16s. 6.25d., at Id. a qr. In winnowing the same with 12 qrs of oats threshed by manorial servants 2s. 11d. In 2 sieves bought and others mended 3d. In wages of John de Turesmer' carrying out the threshing, 6s. 9d. by 1 tally. In stipend of the same in part payment of 10s., because he takes the rest at Harwell, Witney and Brightwell, 2s. Total, £3 2s. 9.75d.

**Barley expenses**

In 7 qrs 3 bus. of barley bought to mix with dredge for sowing £1 2s. 1.5d., at 3s. a qr. Total, £1 2s. 1.5d.

**Harvest-time**

In expenses of 1 boon-work of 199 men reaping 140 acres of corn at harvest-time, in bread, ale, meat and cheese bought, 16s. 7d., or 1d. of food (mensa) each a day. Moreover customary tenants do 2 boon-works at their own cost, of 8 men for each hide of land; if a third boon-work was done at the lord's cost, each hide would provide 1 man at their own cost; and for a fourth boon-work if it was needed. Total, 16s. 7d.

**Expenses of the steward and bailiff, and other particulars**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, for 2 visits for the tourns at Martinmas and Hockday, 6s. 8.5d. by 2 tallies. In 7.5 ells of canvas bought for packing wool 1s. 10.5d., at 3d. an ell. In packing the said wool 6d. In carrying the said wool to Wolvesey 1s. 10d., with hay and oats bought for the horses and with the hire of 1 boat on the Thames. In expenses of the bailiff for ale, meat, fish, herrings, sheep and other small things bought £1 19s. 6d. Total, £2 10s. 5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £15 12s. 9.75d.

And he owes, £64 9.25d.

**Allowances**

In allowance of the reeve for mending the bishop's chamber and wardrobe at Adderbury, £1 15s. 5d. for all costs. Total of allowances, £1 15s. 5d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £46. Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £47 15s. 5d.

And he owes clear, £16 5s. 4.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

(yield: 3-fold plus 1 qr 5 bus.)

The same renders account for 38 qrs 3 bus. of wheat from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece-work, by 2 tallies of struck measure. Total, 38 qrs 3 bus. Sown over 58 acres, 14.5 qrs; that is, 2 bus. an acre. In provision of the bailiff for the year in bread, 4 qrs. In bread for Simon, clerk, 3 bus. by 2 tallies. Sold as noted above, 19.5 qrs. Total, 38 qrs 3 bus. None remains.

**Rye**

(yield: five-fold less 4 qrs 2 bus.)

The same renders account for 150 qrs of rye from the issue of the grange by 3 tallies of struck measure, of which 34 qrs 7 bus. was old grain from the previous year; all threshed by piece-work, apart from 7 bus. by manorial servants. Total, 150 qrs.

Sown over 105 acres, 26 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 4 qrs 2.5 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to the other carter for the year apart from 7 weeks, 3 qrs 6 bus., taking the same livery this year for the great mixing of dung. Delivered to 1 dairymaid from the Annunciation (25 March) until Michaelmas (29 September), 2 qrs 2 bus., taking the same livery and this year taking it all in rye because rye did not sell as dearly as dredge. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs for 6 weeks, 2 bus. Delivered to 1 shepherd, 0.5 qr. In provision of the bailiff's attendant for the year, 1 qr. Sold as noted above, 111 qrs. Sold at the audit, 5 bus. Total, 150 qrs. None remains.

**Dredge**

(yield: four-fold less 1 qr 5 bus.)

The same renders account for 116 qrs 3 bus. of dredge from the issue of the grange, by 2 tallies of struck measure; 7 qrs 3 bus. of barley bought as noted above. Total, 123 qrs 6 bus.

Sown over 102 acres, 38 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 shepherd, 0.5 qr. Sold as noted above, 85 qrs. Total, 123 qrs 6 bus. None remains.

**Peas**

The same renders account for 11 qrs 1 bus. of peas from the issue of the grange, threshed by labour service. Total, 11 qrs 1 bus.

Sown, 3 qrs 5 bus. In supporting pigs, 7 bus.

Sold as noted above, 6 qrs 5 bus.

Total, 11 qrs 1 bus. None remains.

**Oats**

(yield: 3.5-fold plus 5 qrs 7.5 bus.)

The same renders account for 93 qrs 7 bus. of oats from the issue of the grange by struck measure, of which 81 qrs 7 bus. threshed by piece-work and 12 qrs threshed by manorial servants. Total, 93 qrs 7 bus.

Sown over 80 acres, 30 qrs; that is, 3 bus. an acre. In fodder of the horses of Simon, clerk, for 2 visits, 5 bus. by 2 tallies. In fodder of the lord's cart-horses for the year, 9 qrs 2 bus., because they have 2 horses on loan (prest'). In making meal, 1 qr. Sold as noted above, 53 qrs. Total, 93 qrs 7 bus. None remains.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 2 remain. Total, 2. 2 remain.

Oxen: 24 remain; 1 addition; 3 bought. Total, 28. 1 in murrain, the carcass of which was worth nothing. Total, 1. 27 remain.

Bulls: 1 remains. Total, 1. 1 remains.

Cows: 14 remain; 3 additions. Total, 17. 2 sold before calving at Martinmas (11 November) as noted above. Total, 2. 15 remain.

Steers: 4 remain, which were bullocks and heifers at the last account. 1 added to oxen, and 3 to cows. Total, 4. None remain.

Bullocks: 4 remain, 2 of them male, which were yearlings at the last account. Total, 4. They remain, 2 of them male.

Yearlings: 7 remain, 5 of them male, which were calves at the last account; 1 from strays. Total, 8. 1 in murrain, the hide and carcass of which was sold as noted above. Total, 1. 7 remain, 4 of them male.

Calves: 15 from the offspring of the aforesaid cows, because 2 sold before calving at Martinmas. Total, 15. 1 in tithe; 7 sold as noted above. Total, 8. 7 remain, 2 of them male.

Wethers: 145 remain; 49 added from stock. Total, 194. 29 sold before shearing at Martinmas as noted above; 18 in murrain before shearing, 4 after shearing; 1 in customary payment for the mowing after shearing. Total, 52. 142 remain, 7 of them rams.

Ewes: 140 remain; 58 additions. Total, 198. 20 sold at Martinmas before breeding

and shearing; 6 in murrain before breeding and shearing, 7 after breeding and before shearing, 5 after shearing. Total, 38. 160 remain.

Hoggs: 144 from lambs. Total, 144.27 in murrain before shearing, 10 after shearing; 49 added to wethers, and 58 to ewes. Total, 144. None remain.

Lambs: 93 from the offspring of the said ewes, and not more because 20 sold before breeding and shearing, 6 in murrain before breeding, and 21 sterile. Total, 93. 19 in murrain before weaning; 7 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd; 5 in murrain after weaning. Total, 32. 61 remain of both sexes.

Pigs: 23 remain over a year old; 15 additions as made clear below. Total, 38. 3 in murrain; 21 sold as noted above; 3 in the larder. Total, 27. 11 remain, 1 of them a boar (verr').

Sows: 2 remain. Total, 2. 2 remain.

Hoggets: 15 from piglets. Total, 15. 15 added to pigs above.

Piglets: 25 from the offspring of the said sows. Total, 25. 2 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to 1 reeve. Total, 3. 22 remain, 13 of them aged three quarters of a year, 3 aged one quarter of a year, and 6 suckling.

Cheese: {yield of cow 4s. and sheep 2d. with 2 cheeses valued at 1s.): 18 rowen cheeses received after Michaelmas. Total, 18. All sold as noted above. 149 cheeses from the issue of the dairy between Friday the morrow of the Invention of the Cross (4 May) and Michaelmas (29 September), at 1 cheese a day, both days included. Total, 149. 15 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the dairymaid; 1 in customary payment for the mowers' sheep (machsipp'); 132 sold as noted above, which made 4.5 weys. Total, 149. None remain.

Fleeces: (yield 5.75d. less .75d. in all): 322 from the shearing of the said sheep. Total, 322.32 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd; 289 sent to Wolvesey. Total, 322. None remain.

Skins before shearing: 58 from 18 wethers, 13 ewes and 27 hoggs in murrain before shearing. Total, 58. 5 in tithe; 53 sold as noted above. Total, 58. None remain.

Bare skins after shearing: 19 from sheep' in murrain after shearing. Total, 19. All sold as noted above.

Lambskins: 19 from lambs in murrain before weaning, 5 after weaning. Total, 24. 22 sold as noted above; 2 in tithe. Total 24. None remain.

Peacocks: 7 peacocks and peahens remain; 3 offspring. Total, 10. All remain, 3 of them male.

Capons: 10 from rents and recognizances. Total, 10. All sold as noted above.

Hens: 20 from churchscot. Total, 20. All sold as noted above.

Larder: 161 hams received for the larder as noted above. Total, 6. 3 in provision of the bailiff. Total, 3. 3 remain.

Butter: 20 gallons from the issue of the dairy. Total, 20. All sold as noted above.

Utensils: 4 ploughs with equipment remain. I cart with iron tyres and 1 of wood remain; 1 cart with iron tyres bought. Total, 3. 1 broken wooden cart used. Total, 1. 2 carts with iron tyres remain. 1 iron fork, 1 pick-axe, 2 tables in the hall, 1 spade, 1 shovel, 1 .5-bushel measure, 2 ladders, 1 lead oven, 4 large tubs, 4 kimnels, 3 tines, 3 buckets, 1 hemp rope, 1 ewer with a basin, a brass pot with 1 pitcher, 1 mortar, 2 sacks, 1 cloth for winnowing, 1 cooking-pot, 1 brass pan remain.